TELEGRAPHIC.

Rome, October 19.—The French Minister at Rome informed the Pope in the name of Napoleon that whatever might happen France would not fail to maintain the Pope's temporal power. The garrison of Rome has been reinforced. The town of Orto has been resamand from the Garibaldians.

FLORENCE, Saturday, October 19.—A ministerial crisis occurred, and Ratazzi resigned.

It is reported that Garibaldi has escaped from Caprera, and is now in Italy.

TOULON, October 21.—General Damont has arrived. Troops are now embarking in six ships, including two iron-clads—steam up ready to leave to-night.

ro-night.

Paris, October 21.—The Moniteur is silent in reference to the preparations for intervention. The Etendard says everything is ready at Toulon for the expedition to Rome, but the order to go is withheld until Italy's final reply, which may be delayed some hours, on account of the ministerial crisis at Florence.

The Patrie publishes a telegram that 20,000 troops have been sent from Lyons. At Toulon another corps d'armee is prepared to operate in another direction.

nother direction.

La France says it is certain in any event that france will arrive at Rome before Italy.

It is stated that the Italian Government declares tself powerless to arrest the bands of invaders, or o protect the Holy See.

Panis, October 21.—Evening.—There is great excitement at Rugers. The French fleet, with troops intended for Rome, has left Tonion.

THE ITALIAN QUESTION.

LONDON, October 21.—The Italian situation is

LONDON, October 21.—The Italian situation is better. It is said Italy satisfies the French demands, and the transportation of troops to Toulon has been stopped. Those ready to sail have been disembarked, and the French war proparations

has been stopped. Those ready to sail have been disembarked, and the French war preparations countermanded.

General Scaldani succeeds Ratazzi as the Italian Frime Minister, and will form a new Cabinet, whose policy will be anti-revolutionary.

Liverrool, October 21.—Evening.—Cotton closed firm and unchanged. Sales 15,000 bales.

Americanan, October 22.—The Bank has raised its rate of interest to 8 per cent.

Paris, October 22.—The Bank has raised its rate of interest to 8 per cent.

Paris, October 22.—Noon.—The Montteur announces definitely that the expedition to Italy is countermanded, because Italy pledges the observance of the treaty.

Liverroot, October 22.—Noon.—The failure of the Royal Bank of Liverroot makes the cottommarket irregular and easier. Prices quotably unlatered. Sales probably 10,000 bales! Corn advanced 45s. 6d. Others unchanged.

London, October 22.—Noon.—Consols, 94; Bonds, 69].

Bonds 69.

Livenpool, October 22—Evening.—Cotton heavy and lower. Manchester advices unfavorable. Sales 10,000 bales. Uplands, 8 7-16; Orleans, 8 11-16. Breadstuffs dull. Corn 464. Western wheat, 14s. Lard, 54s. Tallow, 45s. 3d. Turpenpentine and Rosin unchanged.

Naw York. October 22.—The Royal Bask of Liverpool has stopped payment. Debts £4,500.7,000. It is thought the Bank will resume.

The Italian poople, suspecting that the new Ministry will be formed in Napoleon's interest, are pouring in petitions protesting against the desertion of the national cause by the Government.

The reports of Garibaldi's escape are uncontradicted.

dicted.

Reports from the Papal States are conflicting.
Telegrams from Florence represent that Menotti
Garibaldi is not only in the mountains, but housily
gaining strength. Dispatches from Rome represent that Menotti, with all his followers, fied from
the Papal dominions, and abandoned the attempt
on Rome.

Washington News.

Washington, October 22.—Secretary McCulloch authorises the statement that his resignation is at the disposal of the Bresignat.

A Bemocratic pole was erected on the 20th.

There was a two hours Cabinet session, Grant being absent.

ed States Marshal Goodloe, for North Caro-ho is now here, reports that there is no im-ent at present to the processes of the United Court Secretary Seward writes that he will arrive on

RICHMOND, October 22.—Election day passed more quietly than was anticipated. Two inofpient ricts and two other disturbances were quelled by the military. The difficulties were caused by the attempts of Hadical negroes to mob colored conservatives,

The troops were in reserve at Capitol Square, and were stationed at all of the polls in the city.

From Baltimore. W. A. BALTIMORE, October 22.—John Bowers killed Elisha Brady, a well known ward politician. The quarrel originated about cutting halliards. From Philadelphia.

Philadelphia, October 22.—A disease reserbling cholers is reported on the receiving ship tomac. There have been ten deaths among torew and recruits. The balance have been moved. The Philadelphia will be a hospit having twenty sick aboard.

Arrival of the Wilderness at Savannah SAVANNAH, October 22.—The Steam Revenue Cutter Wilderness has arrived here, and reports heavy weather.

A. M. HOLBROCK.

New York, October 22.—Arrived—the Arizona, from Aspinwall, with 304 passengers, \$597,000 in treasure. Among the passengers were Senators Williams and Corbitt, of Oregon, and Higby, a member from California.

MONTERAL, October 22.—The Commercial Bank of Canada has suspended specie payment. The directors think that claimants will be protected.

Vellew Fever in Mobile.

MORILE, October 22. No deaths from yellow

New Oneans, October 22. The interments up to 6 A. M. amount to 13.

New York, October 22.—Flour 10 a 20c. lower.
Wheat quiet. Corn a shade firmer. Mess Pork
from 10 wer at 194. Freights quiet. Turpentine
554c. Rosin, common, 38 624. Money 7 per cent.
Sperling, time 1084; sight 109. Gold 1431. 62

Morke, October 22.—Market easier on account of Liverpool advices; Middlings, 270.; sales, 700 bales; receipts, 643 bales.

NEW ORIGINS, October 22.—Sales, 1500 bales; Low Middling, 175 a 15 " " " " " " and U.S. 414 bales. Flour dull and declining 10. " " " and U.S. 414 bales. Flour dull and declining 10. " " " and U.S. 415 but firm; choice super, \$9 75; double extra quiet but firm; choice super, \$9 75; double extra, \$10,50; triple extra, \$10,37;; choice, \$13,50 a 14. Corn scarce and in request, ruling upward; white mixed, \$1 44 a 1.47;; yellow mixed, \$1 50. Oats, 75c. Pork dull and unchanged. Bacon only a jobbing trade. Lard dull; prime, in tierces, 144c. Gold, 394 a 44. Sterling, 54; a 57. Sight Exchange on New York, per cent premium.

SAYANNAR, October 22.—Cotton opended with an

SAVANNAH, October 22.—Cotton opended with an active demand; sales 560 bales; New York Middlings 18 a 182; closed flat, and no sales since advice of failure at Liverpool. Receipts 2240 bales.

AVGUSTA, October 22.—The market opened active at 174, but closed at 162 for Middlings. Sales 445 bales. Receipts 857.

The Poor White of the South.

BY MB, E. R. SEABROOK. [From the Galaxy October.]

No statement of causes, however potent, nor any more general description, could prepare the mind of one unaccustomed to the South for the reality of the equidition of this people, as it was exhibited in those sections where this state of things existed in its fallest development. With exception of the few who were possessed of small tracts in their own right, they were to be found "squatting"—this vulger phrase in ordinary the—upon pertions of the estates of the wealthy, generally in the depths of the forests known as pine barrons, upon lands so stends as not to attract the attentioner the owner, or to rear these them produce of the states of the vesting as not to attract the attention of small patches of some patches, and other vegetables, and by the produce of herds of cattle, which grazed upon the uninclosed tracts so usual at the South. Their habitations were uncomfortable structures, built principally of logs, not at all, superior, in many cases, to the wrotched hovels of the poofet class of the peasanty of Ireland.

Many of these tenements were so small as to contain no more than two, and sometimes but a single apartment, within the narrow limits of whose crazy walls whole families, men and women, indiscriminately, were to be found crowded together. The appearance of these people accorded with their miserable cyndition. Ignerance and vice stamped their features with a brutal and forbidding aspect; the poverty and insufficiency of their food, and the uncomfortable mode of their life, added to the effects of an investion, fean in person and palidi in complexion; while a proverbal uncleanliness and the regretage of the unhappy pionies.

reveiting trains of the unhappy picture. It is a not hope than one of these active new long that the system of the

children in the to the second in the planters in a traditional the planters in a traditional to injury or prevailing

BY HERBERT SPENCER.

Hall last night. The house was densely crowded an ocean of pegroes, with a rivulet of white men. to learn that the greatest unanimity and harmony

marks made by Mr. F. A. Sawyen, on taking the chair. Mr. Sawyen said:

which you have conferred on me in allowing me to preside over the deliberations of this meeting. It is always gratifying to receive marks of consideration from fellow-citizens. It is particularly so on nonored to-night with the presence of gentlemen from the great States of Wisponsin; Indiana, Mis-New Hampshire. We have here those who can tell as how the great popular heart beats in response to the calls of human freedom; how that heart is still true, in spite of all reverses, to the calls of patriotism, to the demands for just government and equal rights to all men, regardless of color, race, or previous condition. (Applause.)

We have here a gentleman from far-off Missouri,

member of the same Congress—the Fortieth

cattles of human freedom.

We have also a gentleman here from far-off Wisconsin, a State which, although only nineteen years old, did, in the late war, send nearly one he has still hope that Pennaylvania will come out all right whenever the question is fairly put to her, whether reconstruction is to be based on principles of immutable fustice, or on ideas of po-

itical trick and trade, granite hills of New Hampshire, a chief execu-tive officer of the House of Representatives of the United States. These gentlemen will favor us by telling us what is the feeling of the United States Government, and what the feeling of a fair portion of the people. These gentlemen are all associ-Congress. We have been saught here to believe by our press—a secession press has taught us to bolieve that if there were any marrin the whole United States that were attenty detectable and malignant, it was the members of the 39th Con-

den, were made to believe that these men were not even in human form if we believed the charac-tare given to them by the secession press in our neighborhood—but I find them to be apparently gentlemen. They seem to have the interests of the country at heart, and, perhaps, you will not all

They have come to speak for themselves. They are ab new regrate in the cause of human rights and justice. They are veterans in the cause, and

From Washington.

THE CAME OF SEPTEMBON DAYS OFFICE TO BE TAKED FOR MURDER—APPOINTMENTS—PERSONAL

ice Chase shall preside or not. Each party res and expects Judge Chase to hear the case, there is at this time no good reason known would prevent his presents, should there be attractionary delay in bringing the case before court. But as it is expected that the trial will for four or five weaks thus unming over a tof the fermion the Supremb Court which its on the first Monday of December, it is ely possible that Judge Chase may not feel wanted in entering upon a hearing, lest he shall prevented in the meantime from attending to imperative duties in the Supreme Court, eggs questions of vast importance or prepared argument before the Circuit Court, which it is

PRINCIPLES OF BIOLOGY.

Whatever may be the opinion entertained in regard to the philosophical tenets propounded by Mr. Horbert Spencer, he stands undoubtedly among the foremost thinkers of the age. His works display—and none more than the present—an endyclopedic range of km wiledge, a command of the facts and theories of modern sidence, and that power, peculiar to a high order of imagination, by which these are generalized and co-ordinated into a system. Nay, he does not hesitate to pass beyond the limits of discovery and to prognosticale conclusions which the restless sprirt of inquiry is destined to attain. And everywhere he finds the conditions which the restless sprirt of inquiry is destined to attain. And everywhere he finds the conditions and bold predictions to the law of Evolution, which constitutes the basis of his philosophy. The germinal principle is as old as Epicurus; but the illustrations are as recent as Darwin and Hote ley on the Origin, of Species, and Tyndail on Hest considered as a Mode of Motion. The voice is Jacob's, but the hairy hands are Essu's. Without the passion, the brilliancy, or the rhythm, with which the author of De Rerum Natura—most imperial of poets—marshals his atoms into a Commos, our modern philosopher, sways the molecules with the same arrogance, and constrains their tribute in a richer palsee of mind.

Evolution, as asserted by Mr. Spencer, implies a gradual progression from the simple to the complete, from the homogeneous to the beterogened on the fact of the homogeneous to the basiconed on the homogeneous to the basic progression of the formation of the homogeneous to the basiconed on the homogeneous to t

MARRIED.

On Tuesday evening, 15th inst., by the Rev. T. Pol TEN, Mr. JOSHUA W. TOOMER, of this city, to Mis ELP CTRA VIRIGINIA, eldest daughter of OSMA BAILEY Wadmalaw Island.

DEPARTED THIS LIFE on Thursday, October 10th 867, ALPHONS LEONID IS CALDWELL, aged 1 year months and 19 days.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

RAVENEL & CO.

CONSIGNEES PER STEAMSHIP CHAM TION are notified that she is discharging cargo This Day it Adger's South Wharf. Goods remaining on the wharf at nunser will be stored at owners fish and 6x-Consignees.

AG CONSIGNEES, NOTICE. - CONSIGNEES October 23

NOTICE. MY WIFE, MARGARET DELIA ONNER, has left my bed and board without just caus provocation; and I hereby warn all persons from har debts of her contracting. October 17th, 1867. October 23 JOHN S. CONNER.

CHARLESTON ABSOCIATION, which is to convene a rethren prepared with conveyances to send them to be neighborhood of the Church at Kingsville on Friday, November 1st. 3 Ootober 21

arandministration notice,—ALL PER

AS ROYAL HAVANA LOTTERY. PRIZES ASHED AND INFORMATION FURNISHED. The highest rates paid for DOUBLOONS and all kin GOLD AND SILVER.

No. 16 Wall street, 1yr New York.

NERVOUS DEBILITY, WITH ITS GLOOMY and sout by mail on receiptot price. Address HUM-PHREYS' SPECIFIC HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE COMPANY, No. 562 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

ndashe. A Philtian is now rapidly superceding all cores, and the state of the state

FALL AND WINTER



CLOTHING HOUSE

SPECIAL NOTICES. OFFICIAL.

to provide for the more efficient government of the Rebel States," passed March 2d, 1867, and of the Acts of

ntion, for the purpose of establishing a d civil government for the said State, on, and for delegates to said Convention, cast thirty days' notice of the time and raid election shall be held; and the said

don in South Carolina, commencing fourteen days prior to the election herein ordered, and giving reasonable

shall also take and subscribe the oath of office prescribed by law for officers of the United States. at eight o'clock in the forenoon, and closed at four o'clock in the afternoon of each day, and shall be kep

is a candidate for election as a delegate to the Convention, shall serve as a judge of the election in any District which he seeks to represent.

Eighth. The Sheriff and other peace officers of each District are required to be present during the whole time

be evening of the 18th of November, until 6 o'clock of the morning of the 21st of November, 1867, and during this time the sale of all intoxicating liquors at or near any polling place is prohibited. The police efficers of

The on Characterson,	····· Aine (v) pelegates
trict of Berkeley	Nine (9) Delegates
trict of Golleton	
trict of Beaufort	Seven (7) Delegaton
triot of Georgetown	Three (3) Delegates
trict of Horry	Two (2) Delegates
trict of Williamsburg	Three (3) Delogates
trict of Marion	Four (4) Delegates
erict of Darlington	Four (4) Delegates
strict of Mariboro	Two (2) Delegates
trict of Chastardeld	Two (9) Delegates
trict of Sumter	Four (4) Delegates
trict of Sumter	Two (2) Delegates
trict of Barnwell	
trict of Edgeneld	beven (7) Delegates
trict of Orangeburg	Five (5) Delegates
trict of Kershaw	Three (8) Delegates
trict of Richland	Four (4) Delegates
strict of Lexington	
strict of Newberry	Three (8) Delegates
serict of Laurens	Four (4) Delegates
strict of Abbeville	Five (5) Delegates
strict of Anderson	Three (8) Delegates
SEPREME OF CAMPANAMINATION	Bonne (A) Dolomatos
strict of Pickens. strict of Spartanburg. strict of Union.	Three (3) Delegates
strict of Spartanburg	Four (4) Delegates
stript of Union.	Three (3) Delegates
strict of York	Four (6) Delegates
stript of Chester	Three (3) Delegate
stript of Fairfield	Three (3) Delegates
strict of Lancaster.	
By command of Bvt. Major	
	CONTRACT OF THE PARTY OF THE PA

to contact one Louis'v. CAZIARC, Add-de-Campi Act'g: Asst. Adj't. Gen. IS.V. OAZIARO, Atd-de-Campi A.A. A. t apon our old inntitutions in the triken

PRICE FIVE CENTS

SHIPPING. STEAMSHIP LINE.

FOR NEW YORK.

CHAMPION

CAPTAIN LOCKWOOD.

WILL LEAVE FROM ADGER'S SOUTH WHARP, on Saturday, October 26th, inst., at 4 o'clock P. M., and all ontward Freight engagements should be made with Messrs. COURTENAY & TRENHOLM, at their office, in the new building, on Tess Bay, next north of Adger's South Whari (up stairs).

**For Passage and all matters connected with the inward business of the Ships, apply to STREET BROTHERS & CO., No. 74 East Bay.

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COURTENAY & TRENHOLM, Agents. CAPTAIN LOCKWOOD.

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WILL SAIL FROM THIS PORT FOR BALTIMORE
every Pive (5) days, from Pier No. 1 Union
Wharves, beginning October 19.
Freights for Baltimore and Philadelphia will thus havemore frequent dispatch than ever before, and Cotton
Shippers to Philadelphia will find freight, insurance and
time "through" in their favor, by the steamers of this
line. Transfer of freight for Philadelphia made directly
to (inland) steamers.

to (inland) steamers.
Shippers to either port will apply to us for any further information they may need.

**E The steamship PATAPSCO sails on Thursday, 24th October, at 3% o'clock, P. M.

COUNTENAY & TRENHOLM,

Union Wharves.

MORDECAI & CO., Agents in Baltimore.

October 21

FOR NEW YORK.

People's Mail Steamship Company.

E. B. SOUDER.

WILL LEAVE NORTH ATLANTIC WHARF ON

Thursday, October 24, at—o'clock,
Line composed of Steamers "MONEKA" and "EMILY"

B. SOUDER."

JOHN & THEO. GETTY,
October 21

No. 48 Rent Bay,



"EQUATOR" WILL BE DISPATCHED, FOR THE ABOVE PORT on Wednesday, 23d instant, at 3 o'clock P. M.
For Preight or Passage apply to 3

REGULAR UNITED STATES MAIL LINE



FOR PALATKA, FERNANDINA, antar JACKSON VILLE, AND ALL THE LAND. "VIA SAVANNAH "Tagano" to total



ICTATOR CAPTAIN L. M. COXETTER TO desired ed

THROUGH TICKETS TO FLORIDA B Y IND B YILLING

CHARLESTON AND SAVANNAH STEAM PACKET LINE A BEAUTOR AND HILTON HEAD! TO HEAD TO

